

SECTION A

1. They guide others/keep order in the school.
2. Linear scale.
3. The movement of air from cold zones to warm zones.
4. People choose leaders of their choice.
5. Supervises civil servants/pays government workers/conducts state marriage/appoints civil servants/controls district funds.
6. Men started putting on Kanzu/Women started putting on veils.
7. It creates jobs/services come nearer to people/eases administration.
8. It limited/restricted their movements.
9. Men at work.
10. By roll calling children.
11. A by-law is made by local councils while a bill is made by parliament.
12. Parish Development Model.
13. Reduces death of people/increases life expectancy of people.
14. Improve on their skills/promotes understanding/breaks classroom boredom.
15. Tourists will feel safe to visit tourist sites/promotes safety of tourists.
16. Slave trade was stopped/eased movement of people.
17. By sensitizing fishermen about their dangers/by providing fishermen with quality fishing nets/by giving fishermen loans to buy quality nets.
18. They wanted protection.
19. Batembuzi/Tembuzi.
20. Enjoy wider market for goods/education services in other countries/security issues/enjoys transport services.
21. Culture/cultural heritage/traditional means of communication
22. It does produce on a large scale/it does not produce for market/it does not promote development.
23. Common Wealth games/CHOGM/Common Wealth Parliamentary Meetings.
24. Due to collapse of EAC/due to collapse of factories/due to decline in trade among EAC member states.
25. It is the movement of people from towns to villages.
26. They are used to build schools/hospitals/roads/pay civil servants.
27. It acts as a tourist attraction.
28. To get water/ to exchange information about trade routes.
29. Creates shortage of skilled labour/limits commercial farming/limits industrialization/it affects health services
30. Eases communication.
31. Both were original inhabitants of their regions.
32. Both were formed by faulting.
33. Pays high taxes on imports/her goods delay in transit/pays high transport costs.
34. It had the headquarters of the Frontline states/provided a training ground for ANC soldiers.
35. They have flat land/have flat terrain.
36. **Either:** Through regular praying/reading the bible/through fasting/through joining fellowships.
Or: Through regular praying/reading the Quran/through fasting
37. **Either:** Promotes unity/peace/harmony/friendship/God forgives those who forgive one another.
Or: As above.
38. **Either:** God sent floods. **Or:** Allah sent floods.
39. **Either:** He was stoned to death.
Or: She was pierced to death.
40. **Either:** Sing gospel music/read the scriptures/preach the word of God.
Or: Sing for Allah/recite surats/preach the word of Allah.

SECTION B

41. a) Compass direction. b) South West c) M
d) Pilots/captains/sailors/scouts
42. a) A group of people working or living together.
b) i) Gets security service ii) Gets education service/employment opportunities.
c) By painting/slashing/sweeping/mopping.
- 43a) It is used for transportation. b) Bunyoro. c) P d) North.
- 44.a) The love for Africa as a whole.
b. i) Formed the first political party in Uganda.
ii) Formed a political party that led DRC to independence.
c) Eased negotiations/eased communication/produced elites.
- 45 a) National Environment Management Authority.
b) To protect the environment.
c) Limited funds/ignorance of people/political interference/inadequate workers
d) Ministry of water and environment.
- 46a) Portuguese explorers
b) Portuguese were spreading Christianity while Arabs were spreading Islam/The Portuguese wanted to control the coastal trade from the Arabs/The Portuguese were hostile to the Arabs.
(c) He discovered a Sea route to India.
47. a) Soda Ash b) Tororo/Hima c) Crude oil d) Shinyanga/Mwadui
48. a) River Lake Nilotes/Nilotics.
b) Due to search for pasture as a result of drought/due to internal wars/overstocking/cattle diseases.
c) It led to its collapse.
- 49a) Terrace farming/ Contour ploughing
b) Mbale, Bududa, Sironko, Manafwa, Bundibugyo, Kasese, Kabale, Kisoro
c) They are used to control soil erosion.
- 50 a) Horn of Africa.
b) It is a mining area/has crude oil/tourist attraction hence income/source of employment/has fertile soils that promote crop farming.
c) Has many tributaries/has its source from the thick forests.
51. **Either:** a) Legal union between man and woman as husband and wife.
b) For sexual pleasure/for protection/respect/procreation
c) Unites two families/brings many people together
Or: a) Holy marriage.
b) For sexual pleasure/for respect/for protection/for procreation.
c) It unites families/brings many people together.
52. **Either:** a) Get blessings/promote friendship/get rewards/ strengthens faith.
b) Helps to build the church/buy furniture/buy uniform for church choir/care for the needy.
Or: a) As Above
b) Helps to build mosques/buy mats/buy Quran/to help the needy
53. **Either:** a) The followers of Jesus Christ.
b) Simon Peter, Andrew
c) The spread the word of God/preached the word of God
Or: a) The followers of Prophet Muhammad
b) Abubakar/Umar
c) They spread Islam/they protected Islam
54. **Either:** a) Old Testament
b) i) Land and plants ii) Sun, moon and stars
c) To give us light.
Or: a) Surat-al-fatiha
b) i) Land and plants ii) Sun, moon and stars
c) As Above
- 55 a) The act of caring about oneself.
b) Greed/envy/jealous/need for revenge/ malice/ hatred/ anger/ misfortune
c) Brings happiness among pupils/promotes love among pupils/brings God/Allah's blessings to children.